MEDICARE MADE SIMPLE

A Quick Guide to the Basics

WHAT IS MEDICARE?

Medicare is the federal health insurance program for people aged 65 and older, and for some younger people with disabilities.

It helps cover hospital care, doctor visits, and prescription drugs.

But it can be confusing to sort out.

THE 4 PARTS OF MEDICARE

Part A - Hospital Insurance

- Covers inpatient hospital stays, skilled nursing facilities, hospice, and some health care
- Most people don't pay a premium for Part A (if you or your spouse paid Medicare taxes while working)

Part C - Medicare Advantage

- Offered by private insurance companies approved by Medicare
- Combines Parts A and B, often including Part D
- Many plans also include dental, vision, hearing and wellness programs
- You still pay your Part B premium, plus any plan premium

Part B - Medical Insurance

- Covers doctor visits, outpatient care, preventive services, lab tests, x-rays, and durable medical equipment
- You pay a monthly premium for Part B

Part D - Prescription Drug Coverage

- Helps cover the cost of prescription medications
- Offered through private insurance companies
- You can get Part D as a stand-alone plan (if you have Original Medicare) or bundled into a Medicare Advantage Plan.

Other Coverage Options

Medigap (Medicare Supplement Insurance)

- Private plans that help pay the out-of-pocket costs not covered by Original Medicare, like copays, coinsurance, and deductibles
- Works only with Original Medicare (not Medicare Advantage)

IMPORTANT THINGS TO KNOW

Enrollment: You can sign up 3 months before/after or during your birth month

Costs: Medicare isn't free - there are premiums, deductibles, and copays

Choice: You can choose to stay with Original Medicare (Parts A & B, with optional Part D and/or Medigap) or join a Medicare Advantage plan - Part C